

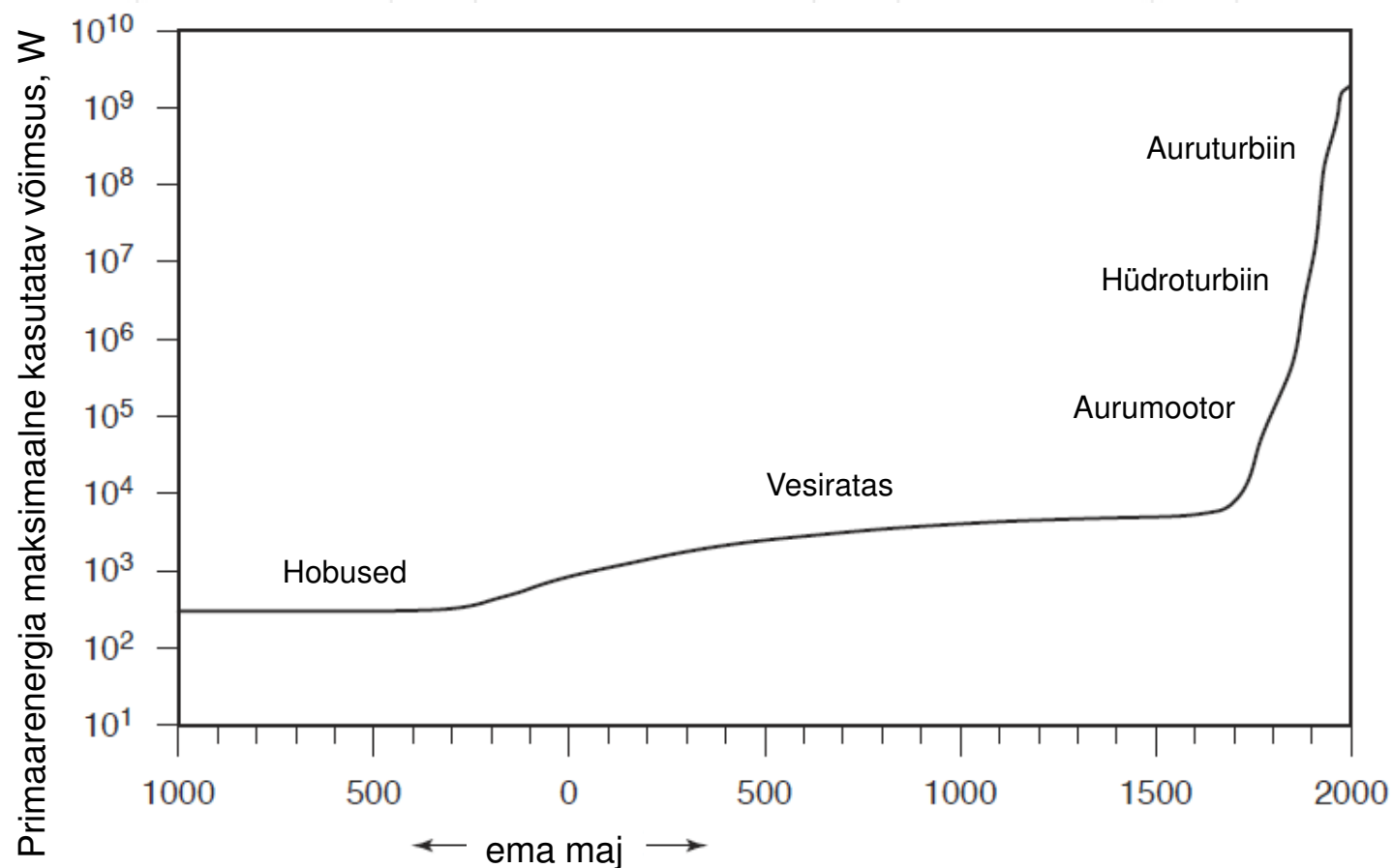


# Tuleviku energeetika

Jaak Tuksam  
TTÜ  
Kuressaare 2015



# Ajalugu ja energeetika

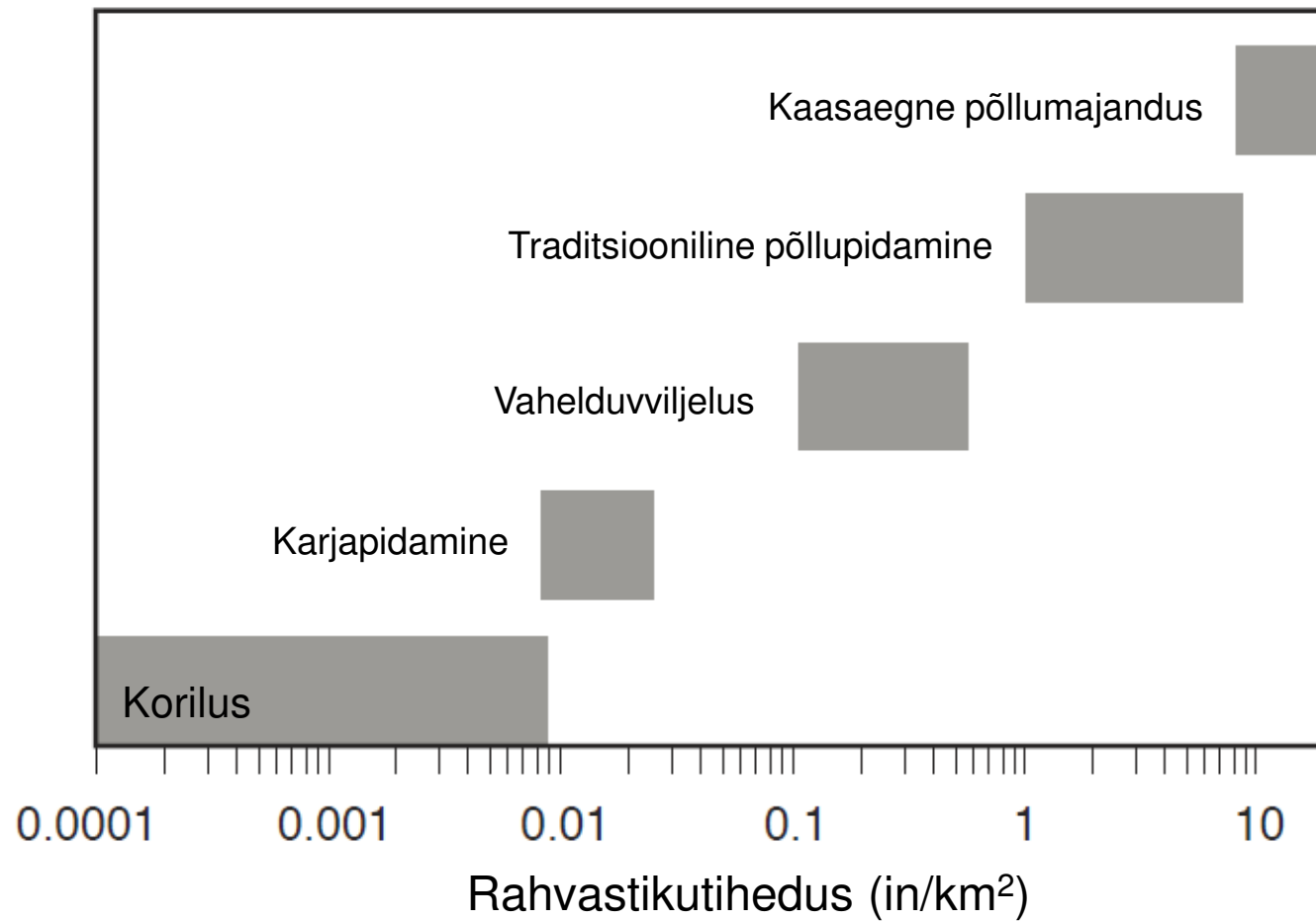


Primaarenergia maksimaalne kasutatav võimsus

[Smil V. 2004]



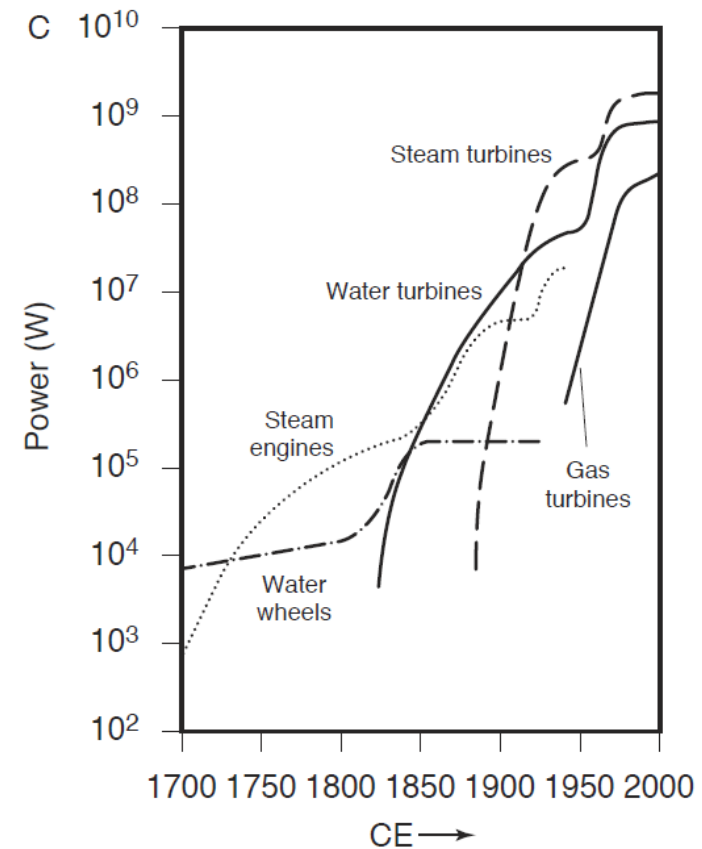
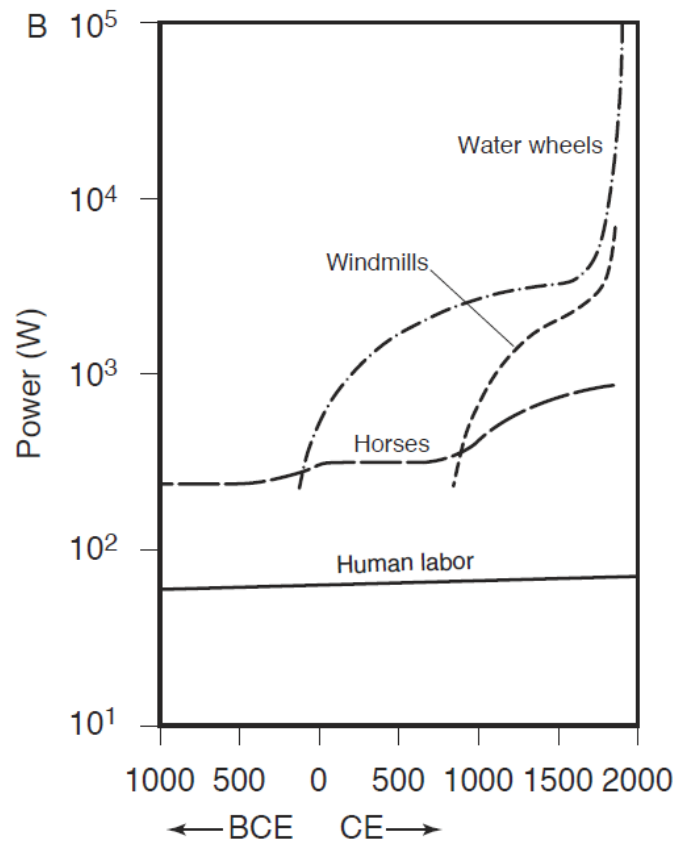
# Energiakasutuse efektiivsuse kasv



[Smil V. 2004]



# Tehnoloogia areng



Primaarenergia maksimaalse kasutatavuse kasv üksuse kohta. [Smil V. 2004]



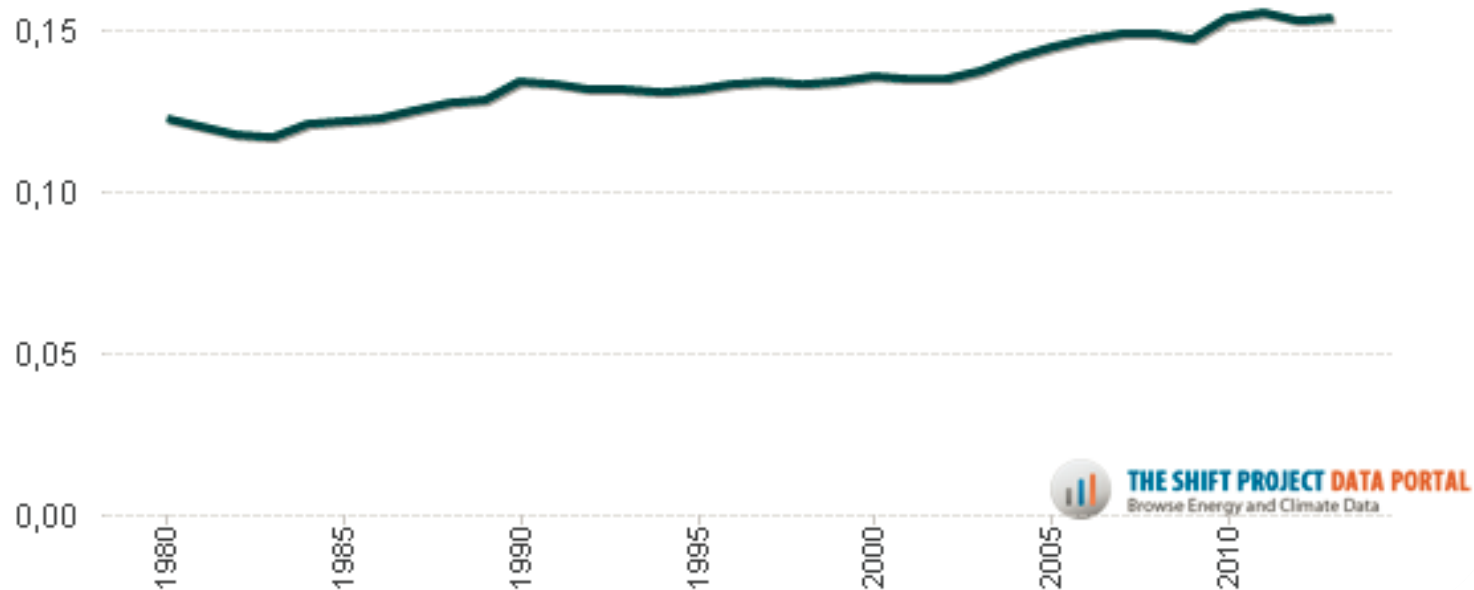
# Ergeetika



graptoliit *Rhabdinopora* sp.  
TTÜ GI fotoarhiivist

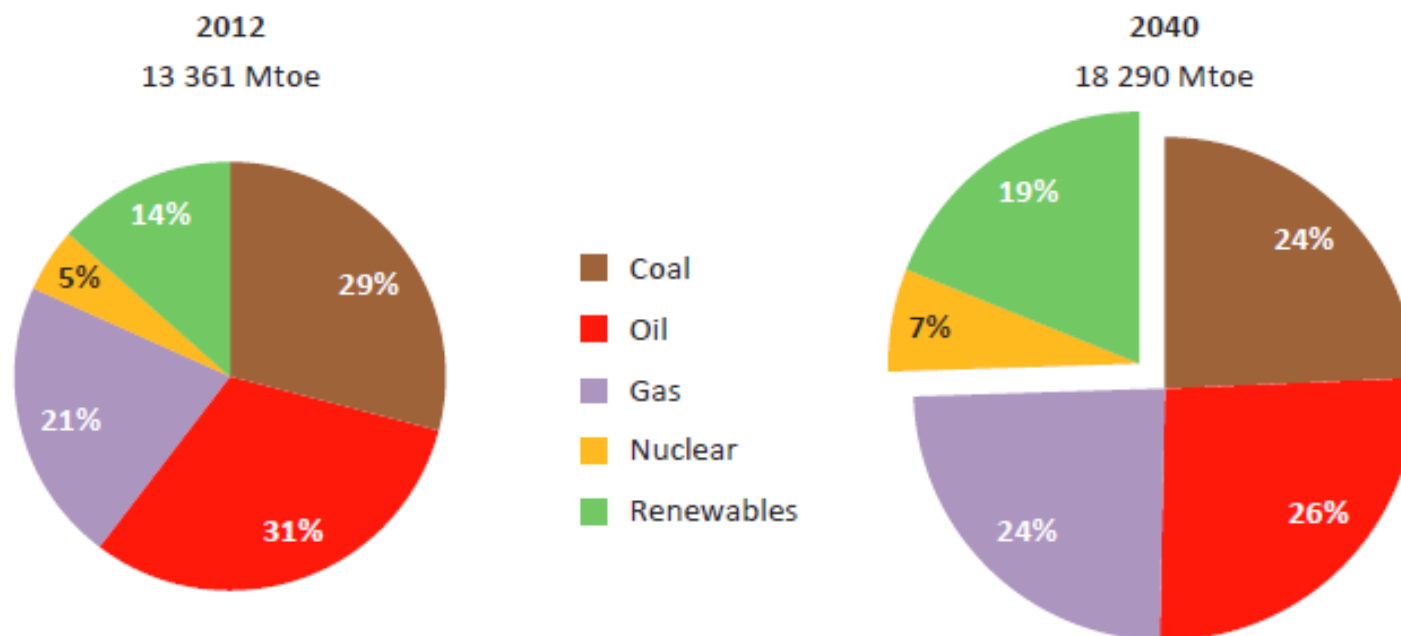


## Maailma primaarenergia tarbimine Mtoe miljoni inimese kohta aastas



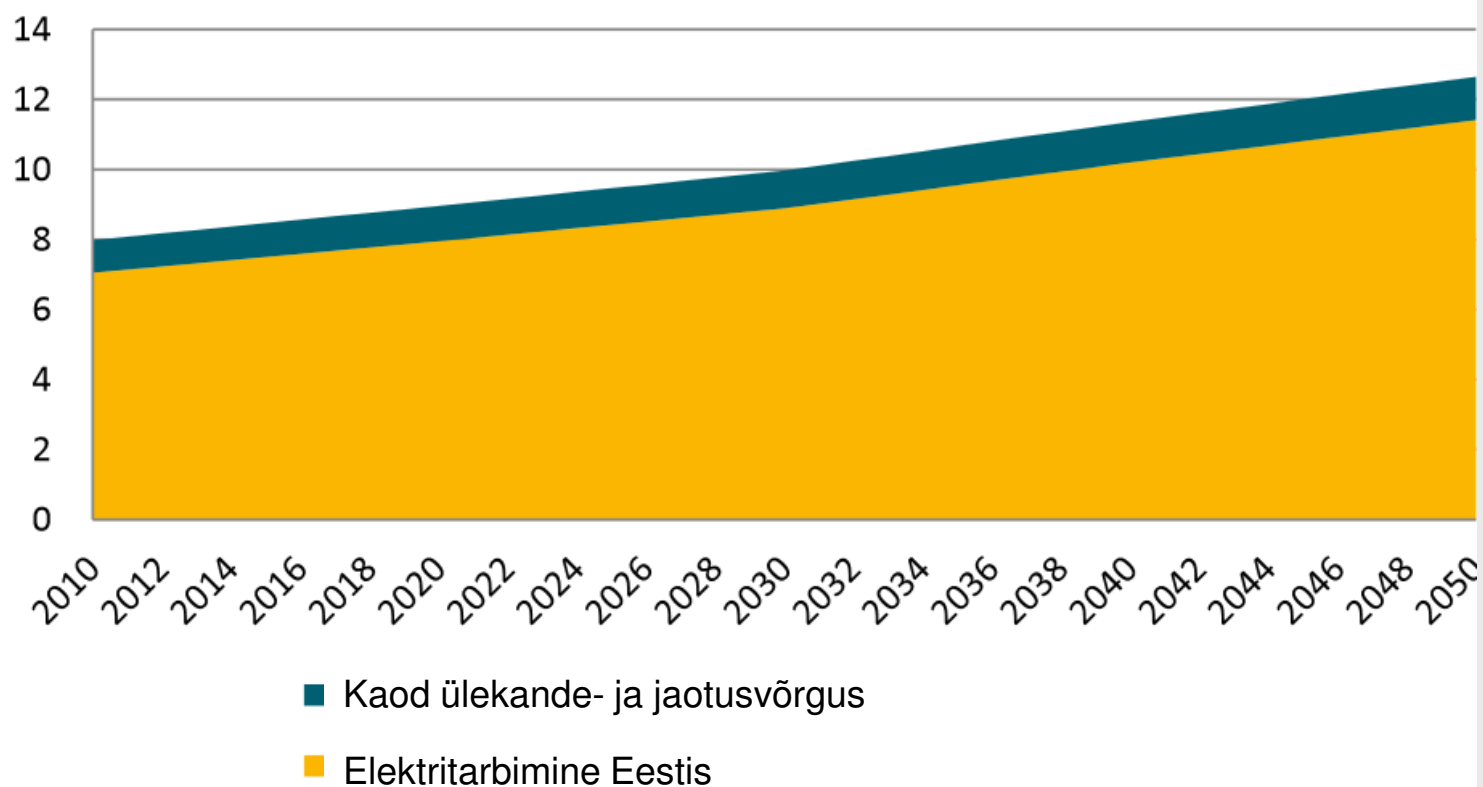


# Tarbimise prognoos





# Eesti elektritarbimise proгноос



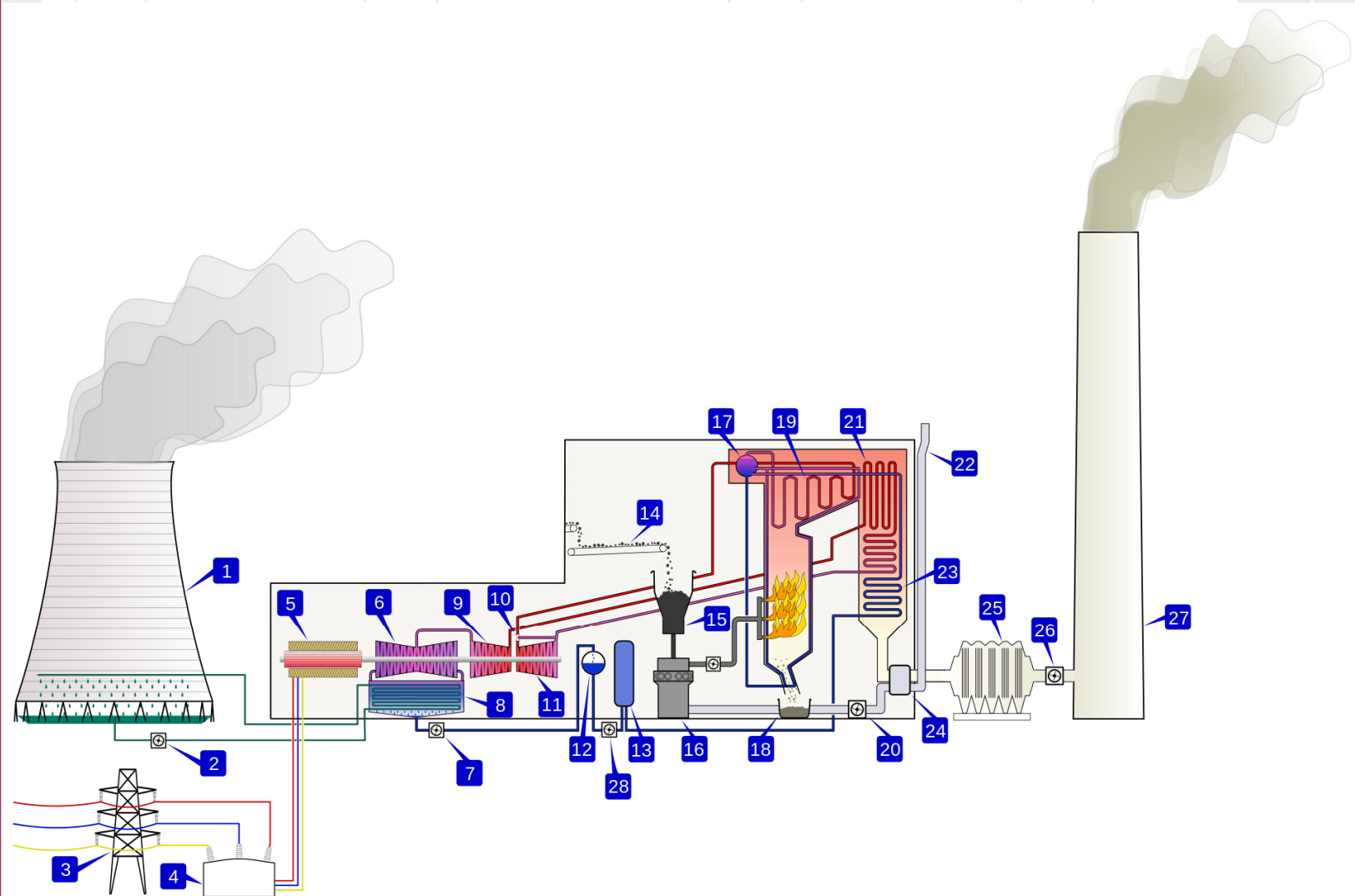


# Energiatarbimine sektorite lõikes

|                       | Energia lõpptarbimine | Kaod elektrisüsteemis | Energia kogutarbimine | Osakaal |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| Lõpptarbija           |                       |                       |                       |         |
| Kaubandus             | 29                    | 34                    | 62                    | 12%     |
| Tööstus               | 200                   | 66                    | 266                   | 51%     |
| Kodumajapidamised     | 52                    | 40                    | 92                    | 18%     |
| Transport             | 101                   | 2                     | 103                   | 20%     |
| Kokku lõpptarbijad    | 382                   |                       | 524                   |         |
| Elektrienergia        | 204                   |                       |                       | 39%     |
| Kaod elektrisüsteemis | 142                   |                       |                       |         |

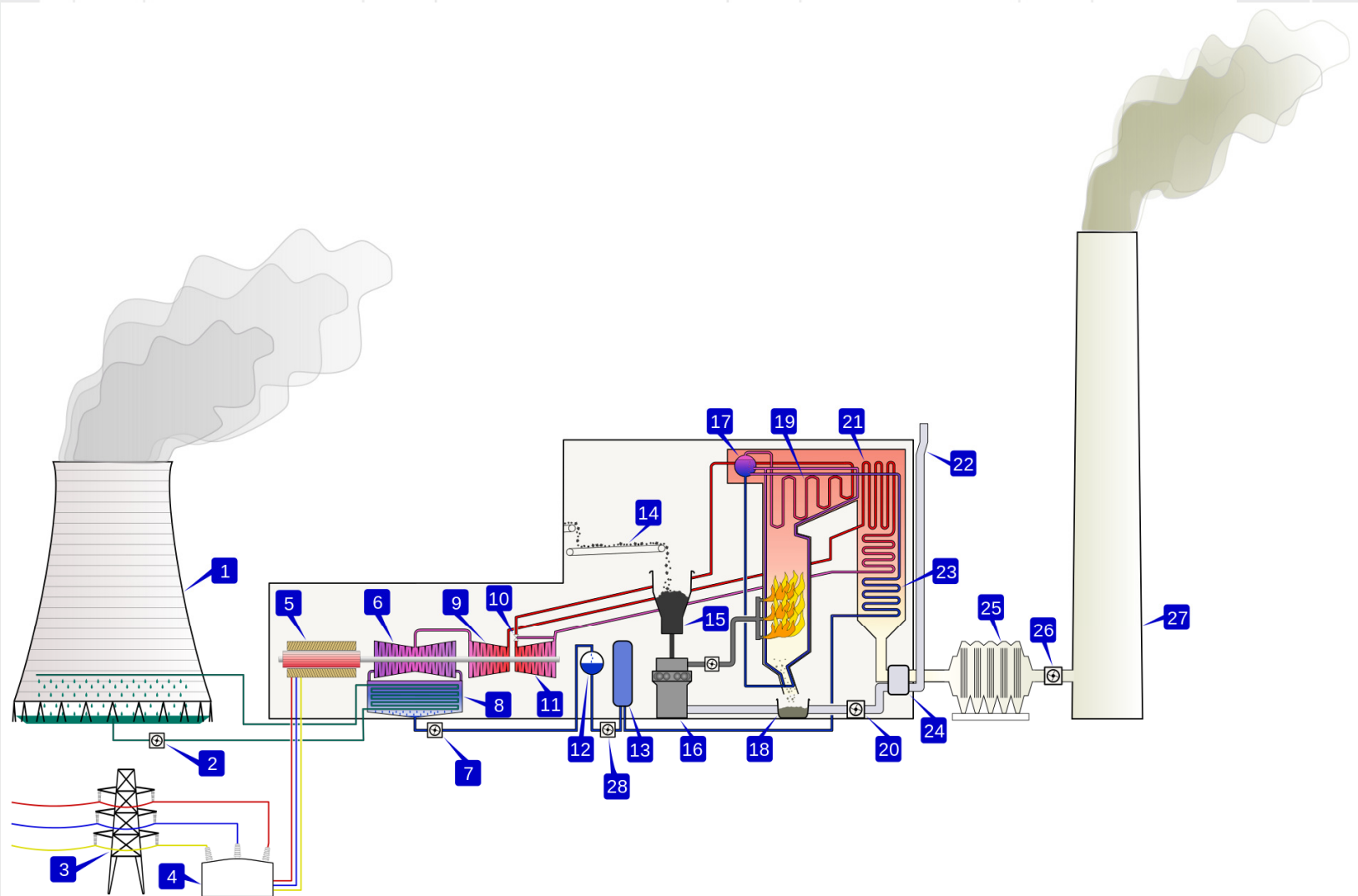


# Tänane tehnoloogia





# Homne tehnologia



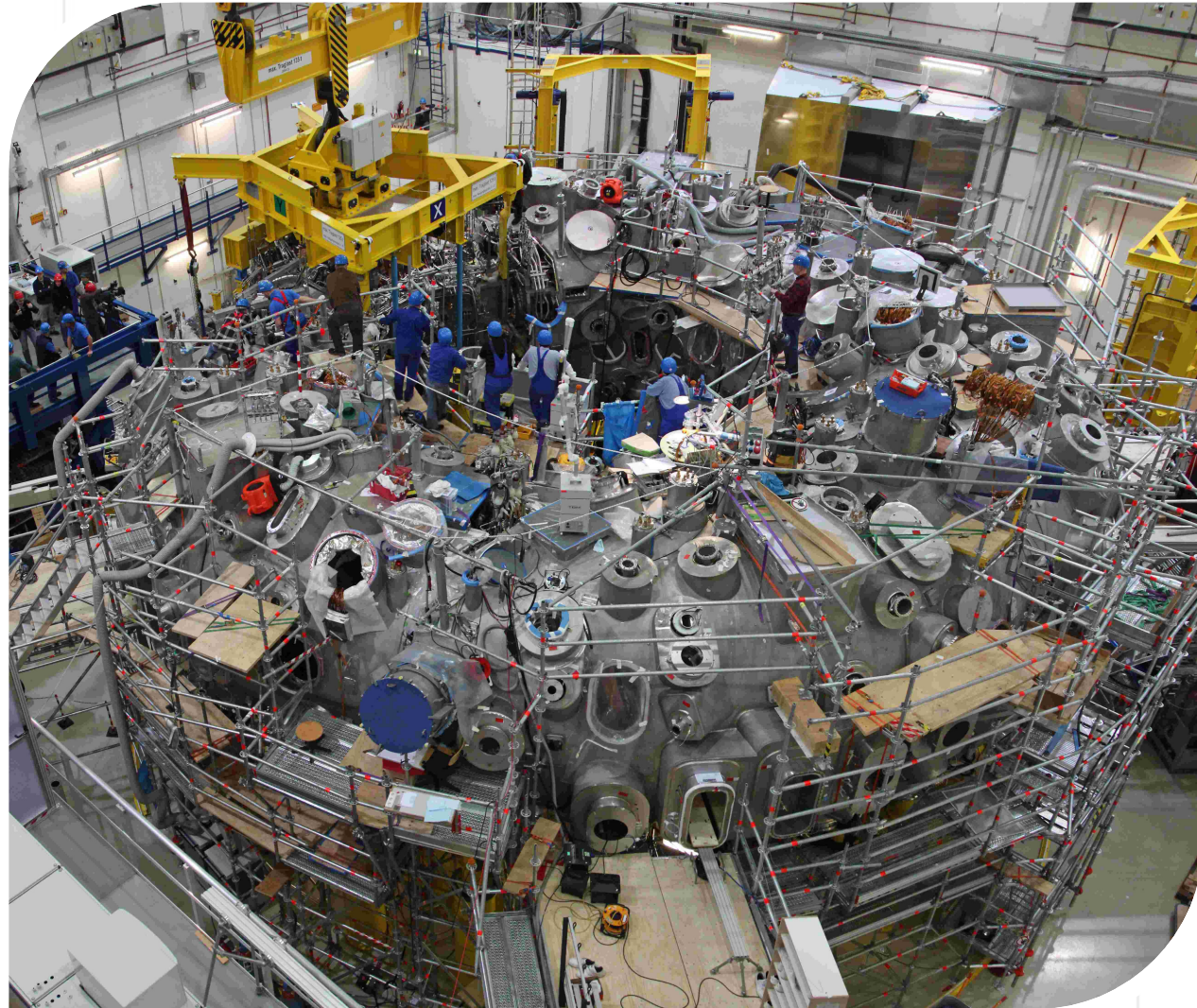


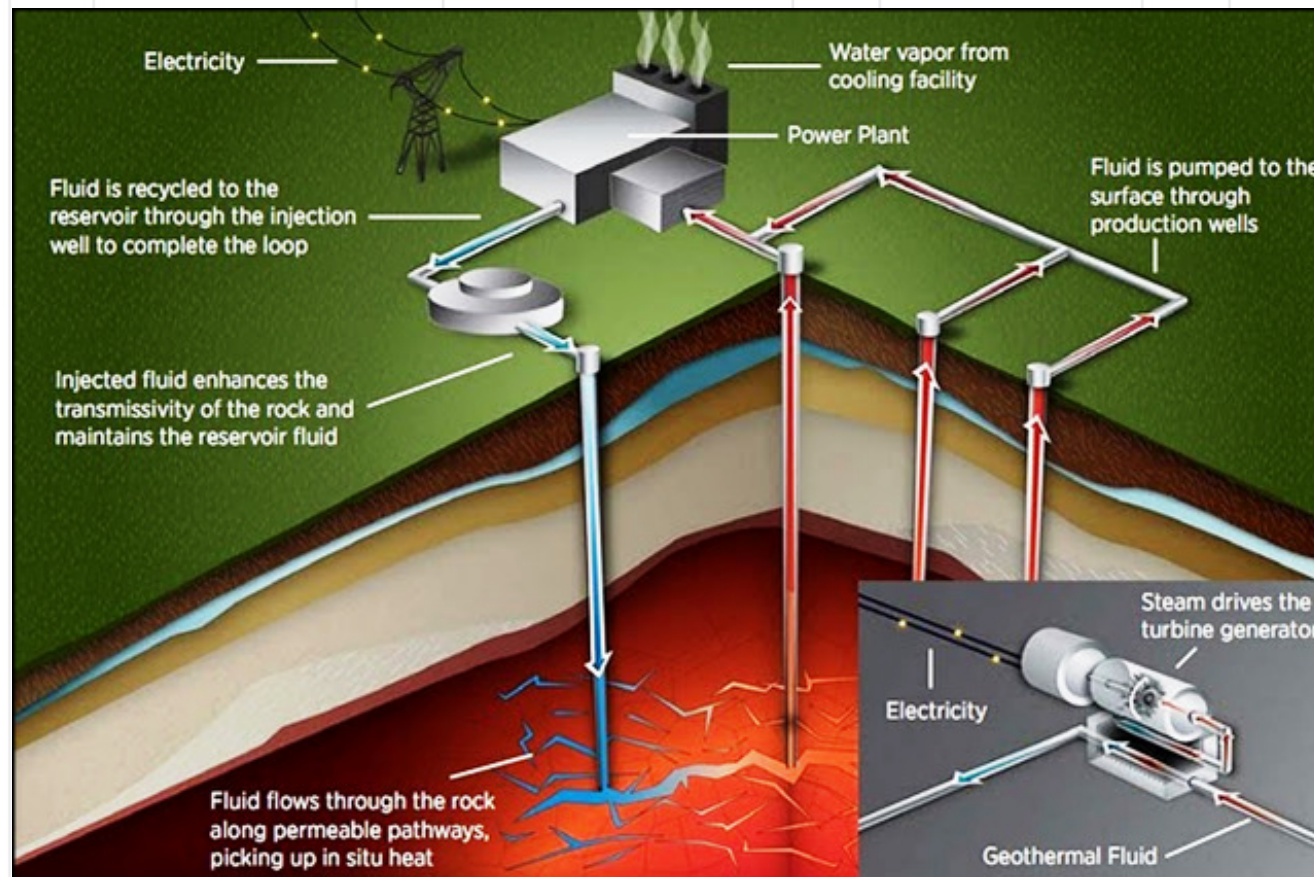
# Võimalikud auruturbiini käitajad - Tuumaenergia





# Võimalikud auruturbiini käitajad - Tuumaenergia

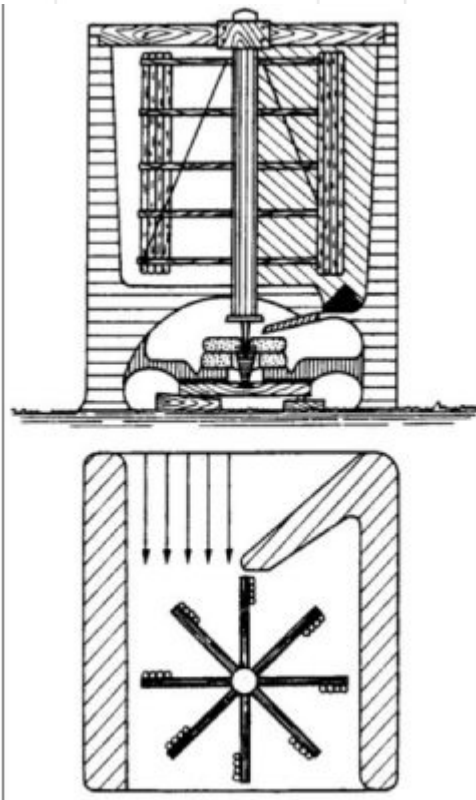






# Tuuleenergia

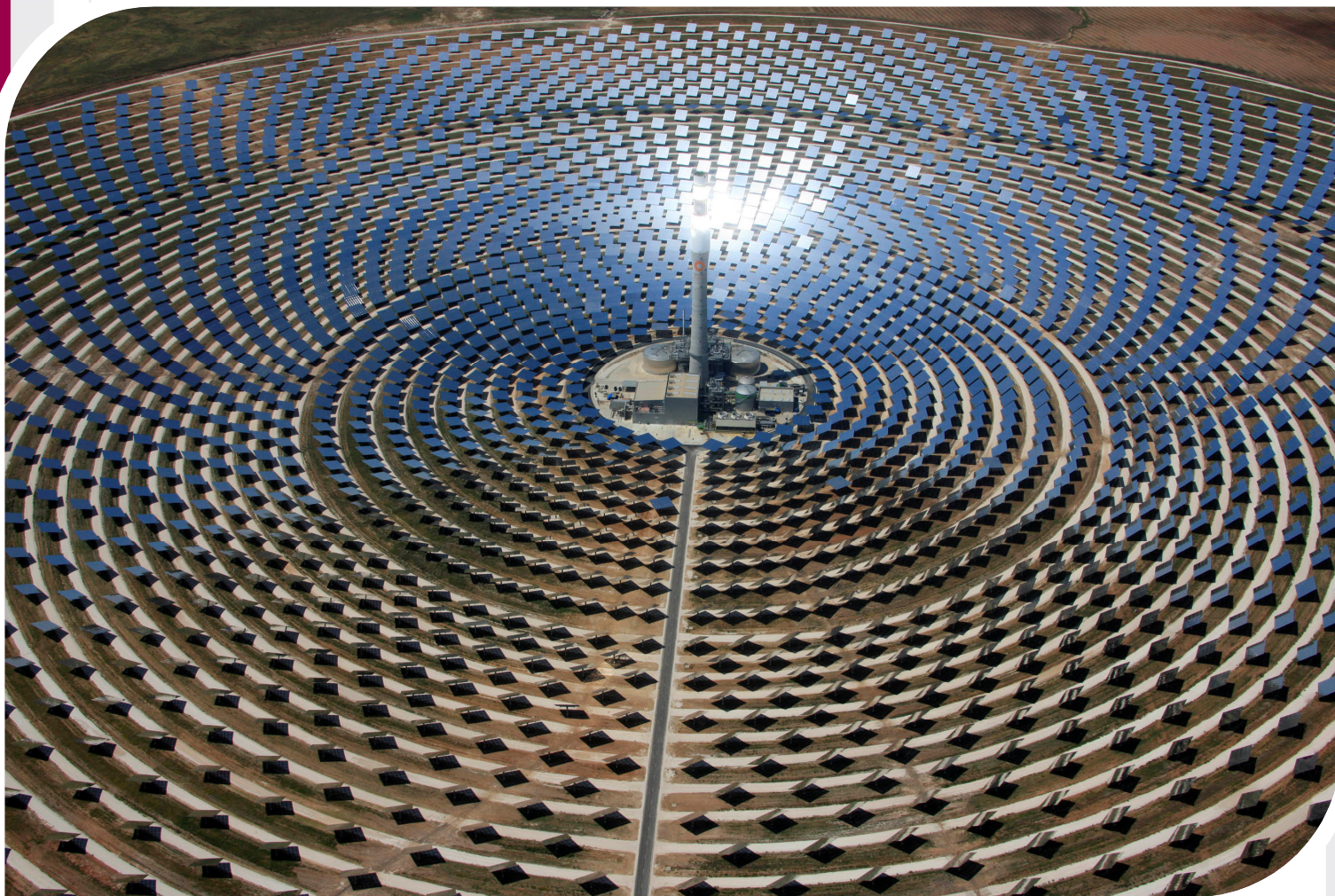
$$P_{Wind} = \frac{1}{2} * \rho * \pi * R^2 * v^3$$



Kuidas kätte saada?



# Päikeseenergia





# Hüdroenergia



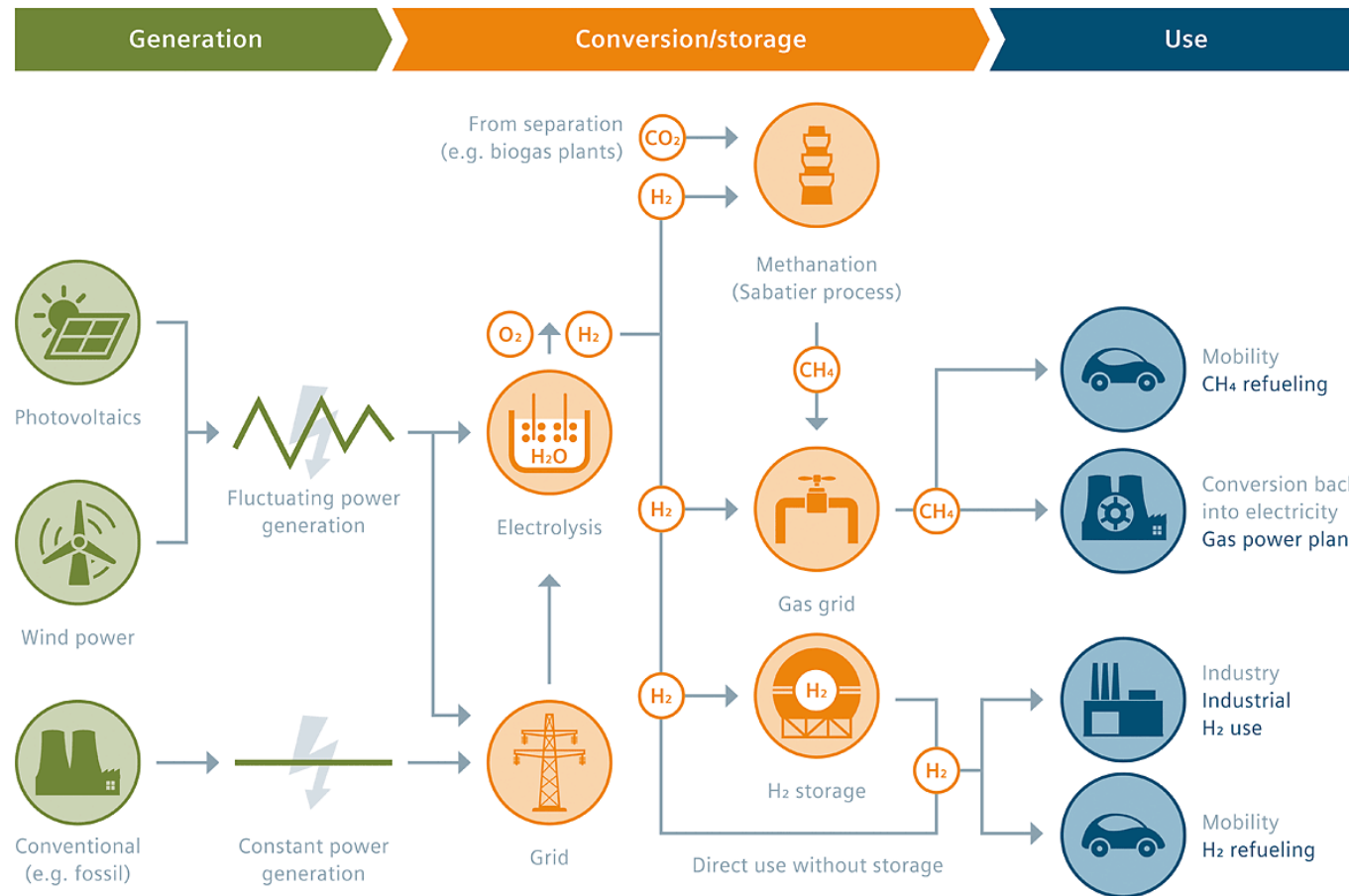


# Kütuseelemendid





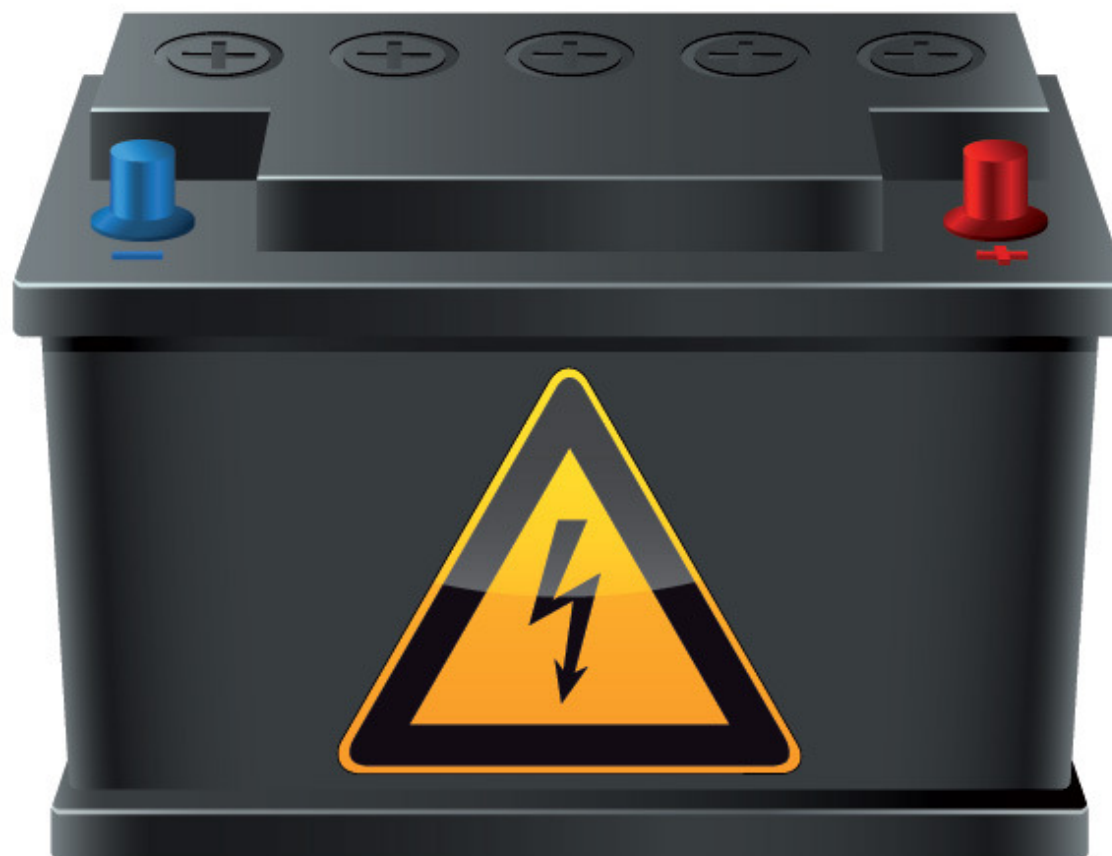
# Elekter Gaasiks (Power to Gas)



SIEMENS

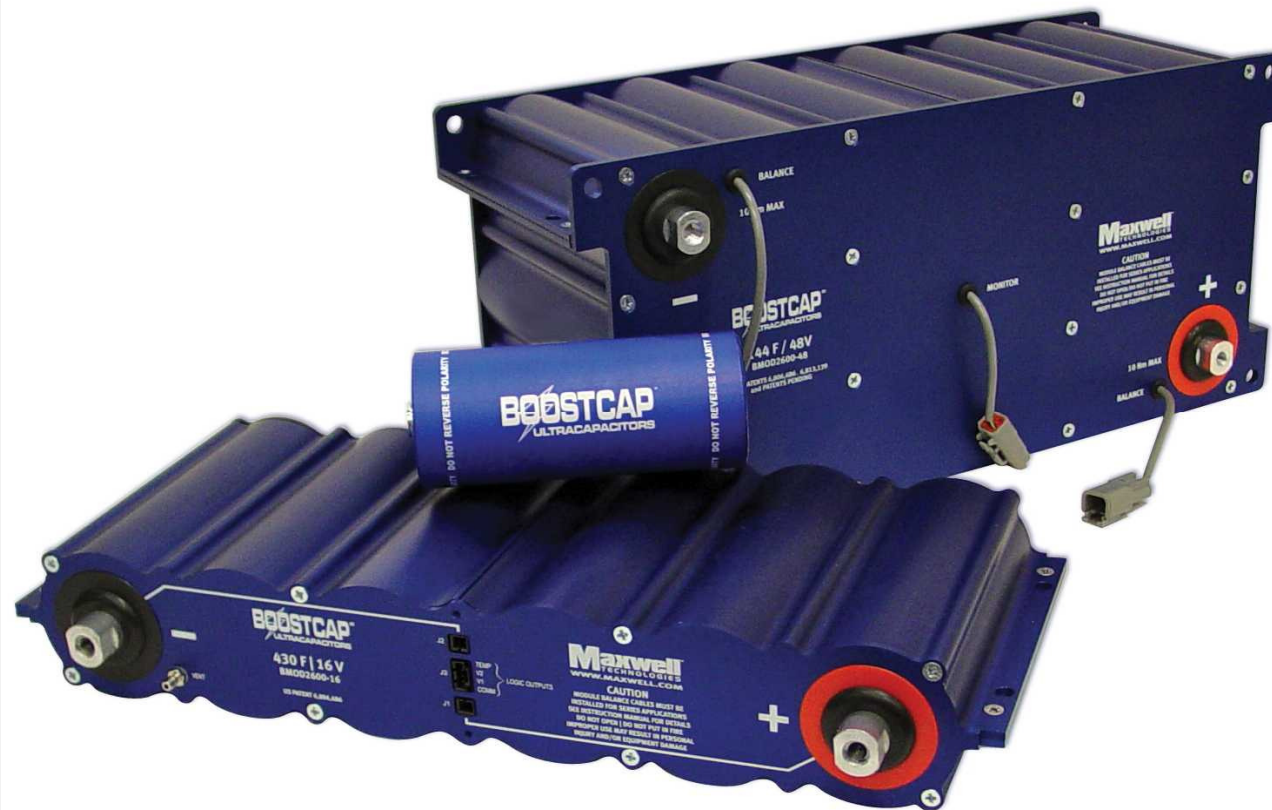


# Salvestamine - Akud



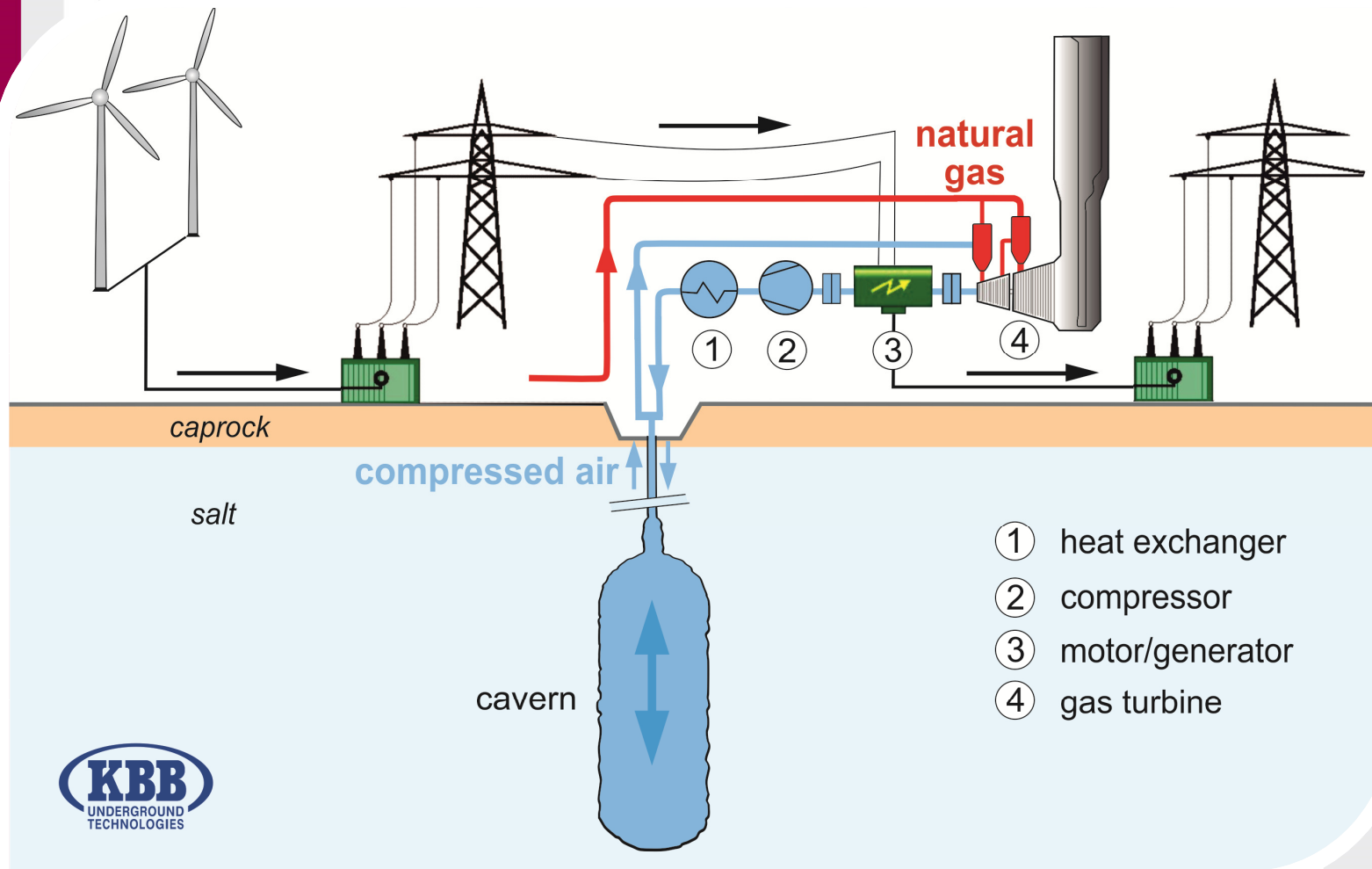


# Salvestamine - Kondensaatorid





# Salvestamine - Suruõhk





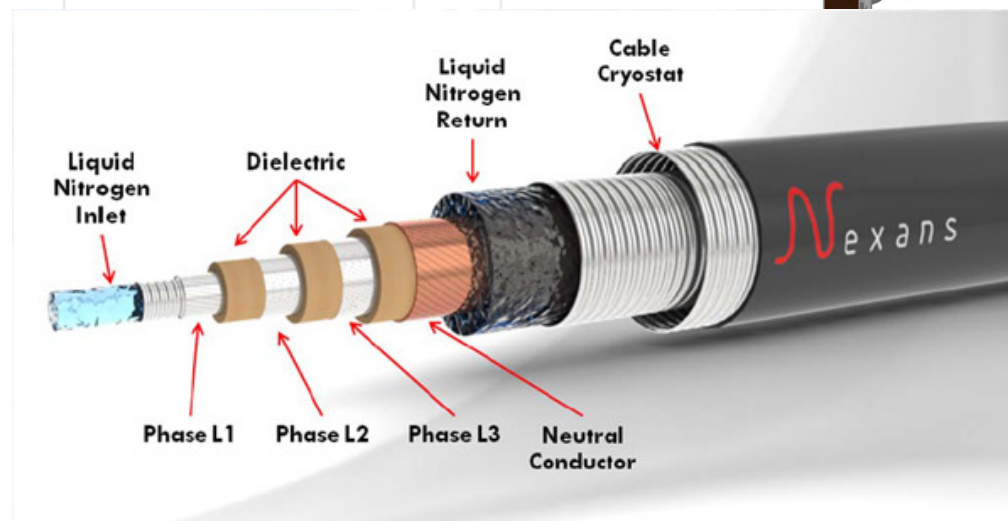
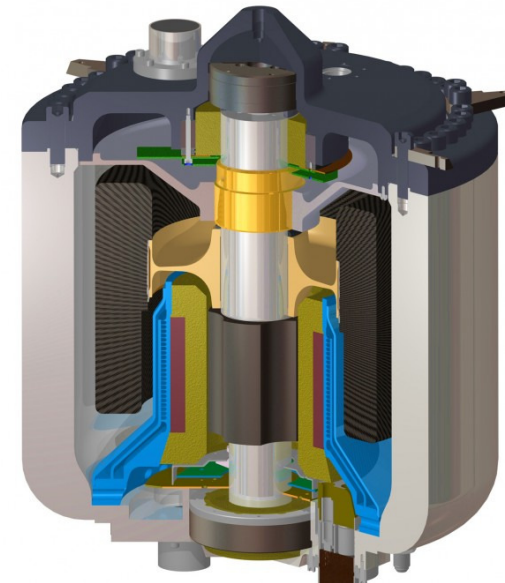
# Salvestamine – pump hüdros akumulatsioonijaam





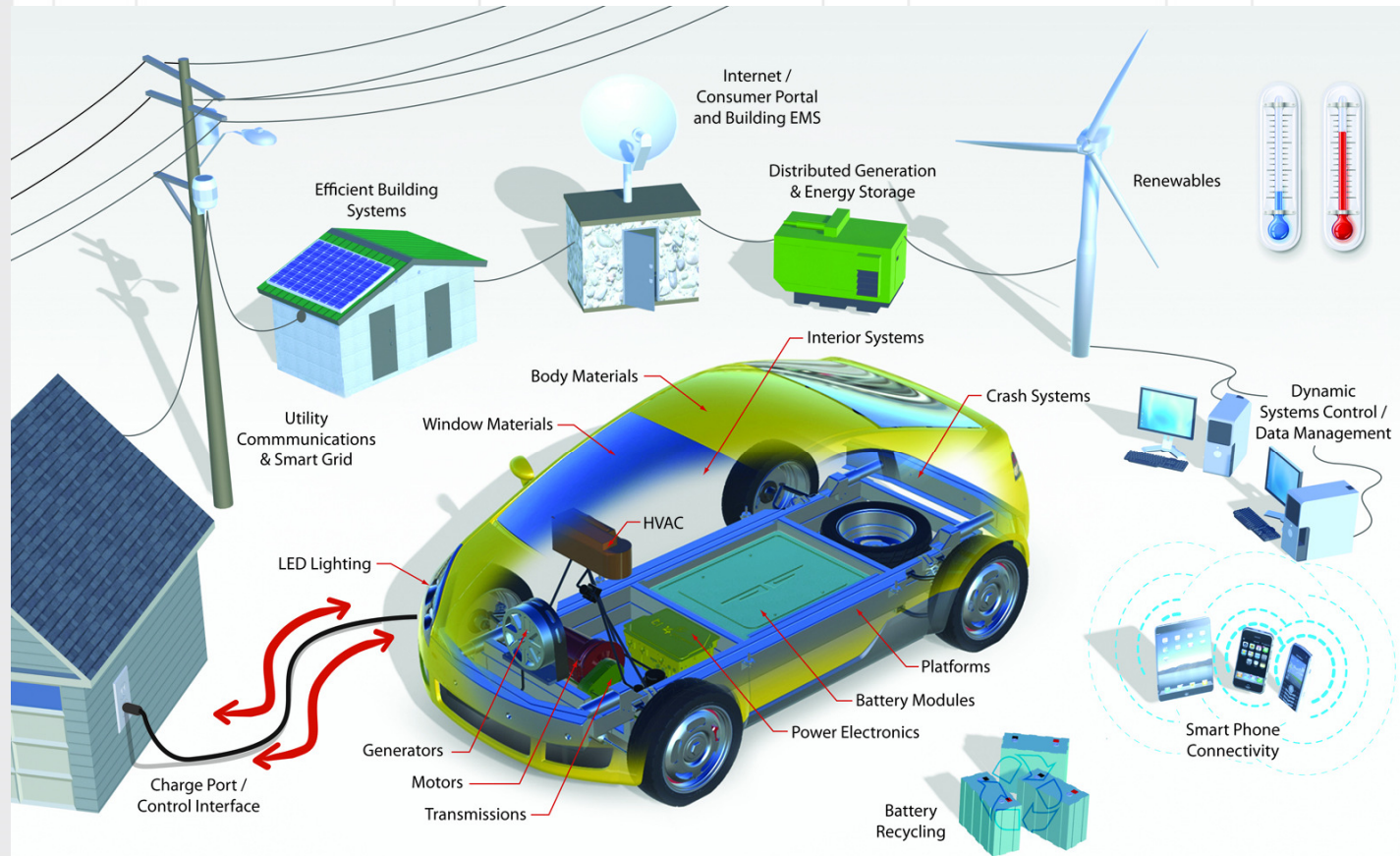
# Salvestamine

- Hooratas
- Ülijuht poolid



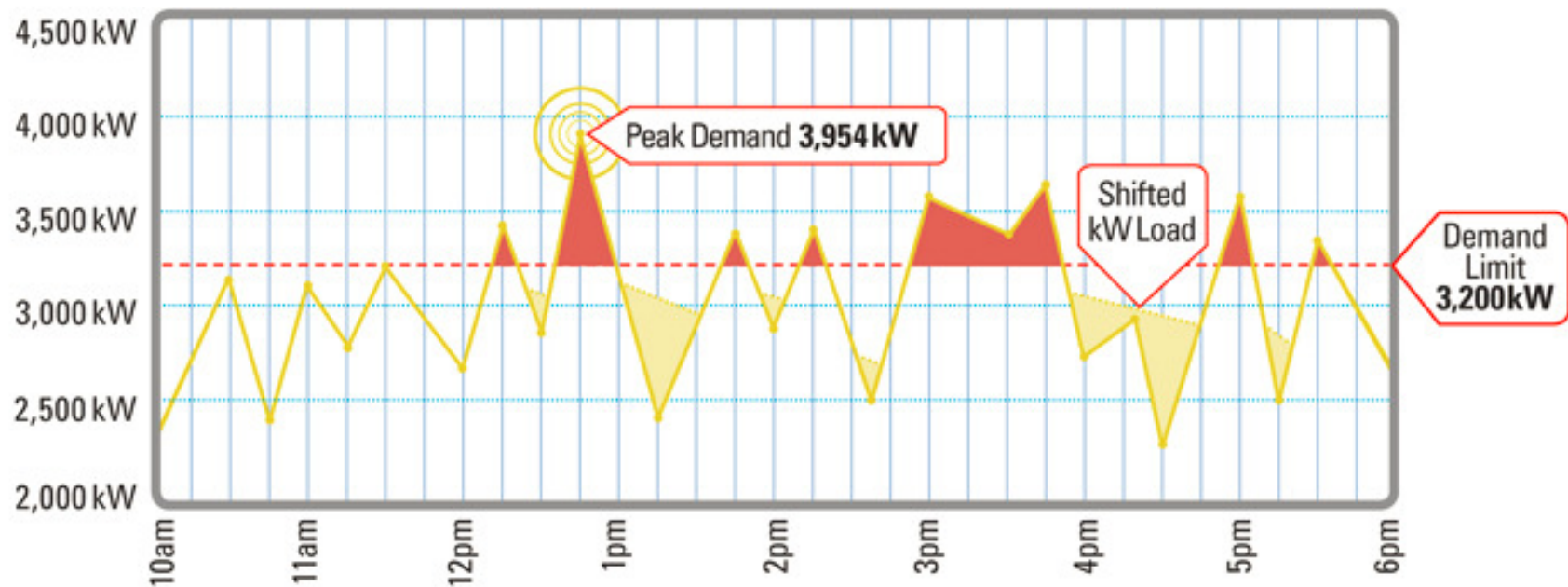


# Salvestamine - elektriautod



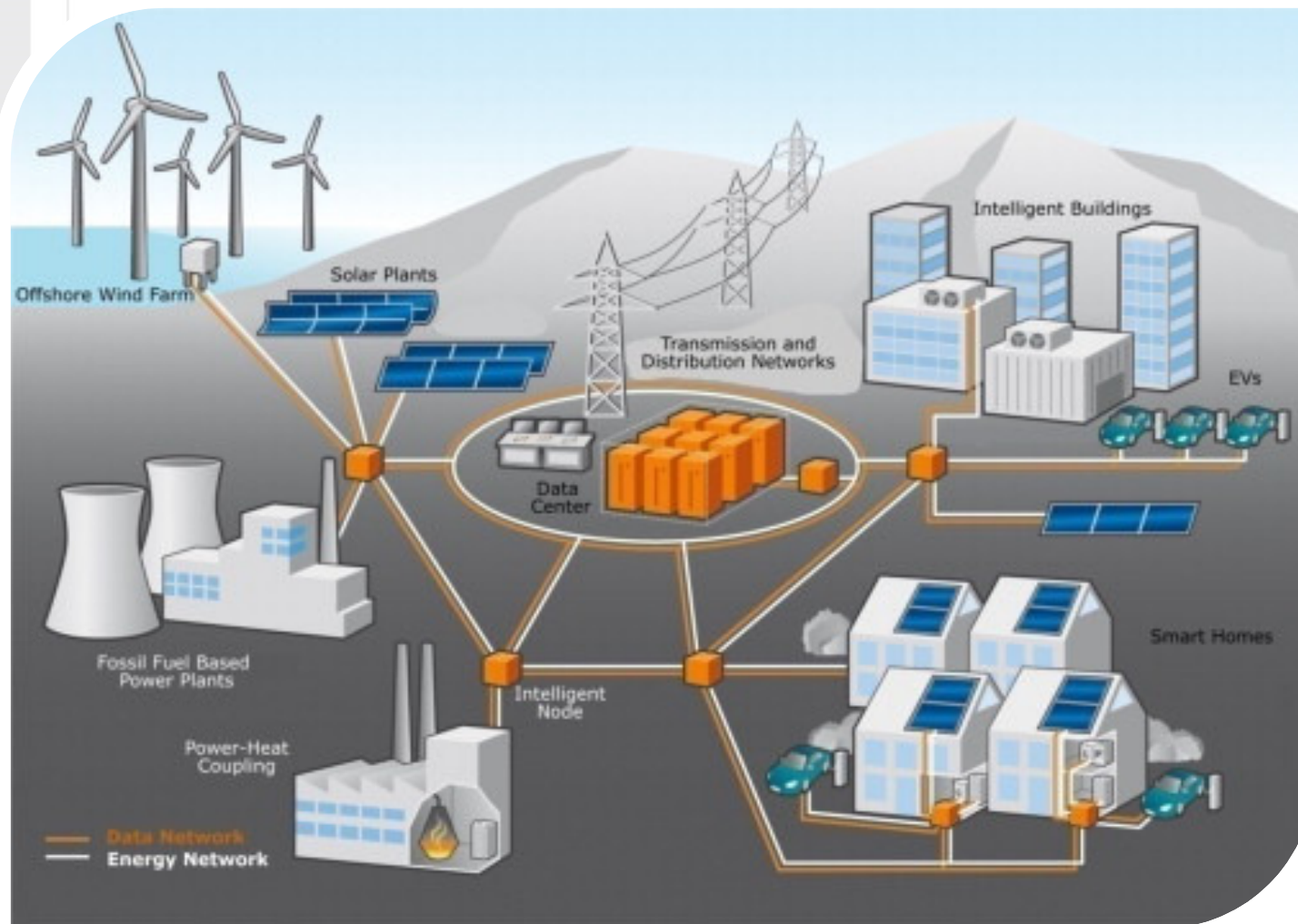


# Tarbimise juhtimine





# Tarkvõrgud





Tänan!